

Sudan – Climate Resilience and Peacebuilding

Population	GDP per Capita (USD)	Fragility Index	ND-GAIN Score	Region
48.1 million	753	Very High	38.4 / 100	Africa

Overview (Integrated Context)

Sudan's overlapping conflict, displacement, and climate stress have eroded livelihoods and state capacity. Recurrent droughts and desertification in Darfur and Kordofan, combined with floods along the Nile tributaries, intensify food insecurity and competition over land and water. Urban centres struggle with service disruption and energy access gaps, while local institutions face resource constraints to plan and deliver adaptation.

Key Climate & Environmental Challenges

- Desertification and drought in arid/semi-arid zones
- Seasonal flooding along Nile and tributaries
- Overgrazing, land degradation, and deforestation
- Weak environmental governance and limited adaptation finance

GCCED Engagement Priorities

- Conflict-sensitive adaptation and land restoration programs
- Early-warning systems and climate information services
- Climate-smart agriculture and water harvesting
- Institutional strengthening for environmental governance

SDG Alignment: 2 • 6 • 7 • 13 • 15 • 16